



# ::: iridium



# Iridium Pilot®

# Land Station User Manual

#### Version 1.0

Effective January 2014

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# **Contents**

| Section I – INTRODUCTION   | 1  |
|--|----|
| 1.0 Introduction   | 1  |
| 1.1 About this Manual  | 1  |
| 1.2 Manual Overview  | 1  |
| 1.3 Terms to Know  | 2  |
| 1.4 Related Documents  | 2  |
| 1.5 Safety   | 2  |
| 1.6 Overview of System Operation   | 5  |
| Section II – GETTING STARTED   | 9  |
| 2.0 Getting Started  |    |
| 2.1 SIM Installation   | 9  |
| 2.2 Data Connection  | 10 |
| 2.3 Phone Connection   | 11 |
| 2.4 Connection Check   | 11 |
| 2.5 System Safety Check  | 12 |
| 2.6 Starting the System  |    |
| 2.7 SIM Validation & LED Indicators  | 14 |
| Section III – SYSTEM CONFIGURATION   |    |
| 3.0 System Configuration   |    |
| 3.1 Network Configuration  | 15 |
| 3.2 Client Configuration   |    |
| 3.3 Accessing the Graphics user Interface (GUI) – IBSU Web Pages                     |    |
| 3.4 User Profiles  |    |
| 3.4 Port Forwarding (Available firmware versions AO09004 and higher)                 |    |
| 3.6 Advanced Port Forwarding Settings  |    |
| 3.7 Performance Enhancement Proxy (Available in versions AO12001 and higher)         |    |
| 3.8 Firewall (Available in versions AO12001 and higher)                              |    |
| 3.9 Bulk Configuration (Available in versions AO12001 and higher)                    |    |
| 3.10 New Firmware Notification (available in version AO12001 and higher)             | 40 |
| Section IV – SYSTEM OPERATION  |    |
| 4.0 System Operation   |    |
| 4.1 Data Operation   |    |
| 4.2 Telephony Operation  |    |
| 4.3 Firmware Upgrades  | 47 |
| Section V – TROUBLESHOOTING  |    |
| 5.0 Troubleshooting  |    |
| 5.1 LED Troubleshooting Charts   | 50 |
| Section VI – APPENDICES  | 55 |
| Appendix A – Regulatory  |    |
| Appendix B – Specifications  | 58 |
| Appendix C – Conditions of Use, Limited Warranty (including Exclusions, Disclaimers, |    |
| Limitations of Liability and Conditions of Use) Warranty Claim Process; Privacy and  |    |
| Data Security and Software License   | 61 |

# Section I – INTRODUCTION

#### 1.0 Introduction

Thank you for purchasing the state of the art Iridium Broadband Subscriber Unit. Iridium is the only provider of truly global satellite voice and data communications solutions with complete coverage of the entire earth including polar-regions. The Iridium Pilot Land Station delivers reliable, near real-time, simultaneous high-quality voice and data connection to the Iridium satellite network from any point on the globe.

#### 1.1 About this Manual

This is a user manual for the Iridium Pilot Land Station system. The readers of the manual include anyone who is using or intends to use this system. No specific skills are required to operate the Iridium Pilot Land Station. However, it is important that you observe all safety requirements listed in Section 1.5 of this manual, and operate the system according to this manual's guidelines.

Note that this manual does not cover installation of Iridium Pilot Land Station. For information on installation refer to the Installation Guide.

#### 1.2 Manual Overview

Introduction

This manual has the following sections:

|                        | overview of the Iridium network and how Iridium Pilot Land Station utilizes Iridium OpenPort service to provide data and voice services to customers. Important safety information is also included in this section. |
|------------------------|--|
| Getting Started        | This section provides the user with an overview and safety check to begin operating the unit after install. Details on SIM installation and validation as well as data and phone connections are detailed.           |
| • System Configuration | Explains LAN settings for configuring the Iridium Pilot Land Station on the  |

customer's network. User profiles are defined and details are provided on how to access the Graphical User Interface and other features of the system.

Contains an overview of the Iridium Pilot Land Station product as well as an

System Operation
 Details are provided on how to operate the data and telephony services of the system, including placing data and voice calls and features of those calls provided by the service.

• **Troubleshooting**Contains details to assist the user in troubleshooting issues by providing an LED status chart and troubleshooting guide.

 Appendices

 Additional information for users of the Iridium Pilot Land Station system, including, regulatory references, product specifications and warranty information.

This manual may not always reflect the latest software functionality for your terminal.

#### 1.3 Terms to Know

· ODU: Outdoor Unit, the radiating (satellite) unit

· IDU: Indoor Unit, the user interface unit that connects to your computer system

and telephone(s)

• IBSU: Iridium Broadband Subscriber Unit (The ODU and IDU together)

POTS: Plain Old Telephony System SIM: Subscriber Identity Module

· PSU: **Power Supply Unit** 

 Provisioned: A term used to indicate the SIM card is activated for voice and data connection. This can

only be done by a Service Provider

#### 1.4 Related Documents

| Title and Description | Document  |
|-----------------------|---|
| Installation Guide    | Explains how to install the Iridium Pilot Land Station ODU/IDU. |

### 1.5 Safety

#### 1.5.1 Electrical Shock Warning

The ODU and the IDU should be installed by a qualified professional technician trained in the installation of electronics and antennas. Failure to comply with these precautions or with specific warnings on the equipment, in the Installation Guide or in this manual violates the safety standards of the design, manufacture and intended use of this equipment.





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Follow all safety precautions carefully. Improper installation may result in injury or inability of the equipment to function properly. Only a qualified professional technician trained in the installation of electronics and antennas should remove the installation cover on the IDU.

Iridium Satellite LLC disclaims all liability for failure to comply with these requirements and improper installation.

#### **Shock Hazard**

# **A** WARNING



The Indoor Unit (IDU) contains low voltage that may cause serious injury if opened. Do not, under any conditions, open or dismantle the IDU. Failure to follow these instructions could result in serious injury or death.

#### 1.5.2 Radiation Hazard

Potentially hazardous radio frequency (RF) is transmitted from ODU.

To avoid risk to personnel keep the following distances between personnel and the antenna when the system power is ON. Personnel must maintain a minimum separation distance of 1m from the unit and installers must place the Outdoor Unit transmitter in a manner to maintain this minimum spacing requirement.

Figure 1.0





RF Warning Label on top of the ODU

| Description                                     | Minimum Distance from Antenna |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Within 0° - 180° of the antenna elevation range | 1.0 m (3.3 ft.)               |

# **WARNING**



The Outdoor Unit (ODU) transmits radio frequency energy (RF) that may cause thermal injuries including tissue damage from increased heating and body temperature. When the system power is ON keep all personnel a minimum of 1.0 m (3.3 ft.) from the antenna (see Radiation Hazard). Failure to do so could result in serious injury or death.

#### 1.5.3 Antenna mounting and substitution

The antenna supplied by the manufacturer or radio dealer must not be mounted at a location such that during radio transmission, any person or persons can come closer than the indicated minimum safe distance to the antenna: 1.0 m (3.3ft).

To comply with current FCC RF Exposure limits, the antenna must be installed at or exceeding the minimum safe distance shown above, and in accordance with the requirements of the antenna manufacturer or supplier.

Base Station Installation: The antenna should be mounted on an outdoor permanent structure. RF Exposure compliance must be addressed at the time of installation.

You may contact your radio dealer or the manufacturer for further instructions. You, as the qualified enduser of this radio device, must control the exposure conditions of bystanders to ensure the minimum separation distance (above) is maintained between the antenna and nearby persons for satisfying RF Exposure compliance. The operation of this transmitter must satisfy the requirements of Occupational/Controlled Exposure Environment, for work-related use. Transmit only when person(s) are at least the minimum distance from the properly installed, externally mounted antenna.

If you have any concerns about the adequacy of the mounting or support for the Iridium Pilot Land Station device, seek advice from a structural engineer or other qualified individual.





Exposure to radio frequency energy (RF) from the antenna may cause thermal injuries including tissue damage from increased heating and body temperature. Keep everyone at a safe distance from the antenna when the system power is ON. Personnel must maintain a minimum separation distance of 1.0 m (3.3 ft) from the unit and installers must place ODU transmitter in a manner to maintain minimum spacing requirement. Failure to do so could result in exposure to radio frequency energy (RF) transmitted from the ODU that could result in serious injury or death.

# **A** WARNING



Exposure to radio frequency energy (RF) from the antenna may cause thermal injuries including tissue damage from increased heating and body temperature. Do not substitute any antenna for the one supplied or recommended by the manufacturer or radio dealer. Substitution of antennas could cause exposure to excess radio frequency radiation which could result in serious injury or death.

# **WARNING**



ODU must be properly mounted and secured at install location. Failure to do so could result in detachment of the unit, causing disruption in operation of the unit, or danger from a falling unit, which could result in serious injury or death.

# **A** WARNING



Damage to the paint coating may allow rust to the ODU which could result in failure of the ODU. This in turn could cause disruption in operation of the Iridium Pilot Land Station device or danger from a falling unit. Avoid damaging the paint coating. If damage occurs, re-apply appropriate anticorrosion paint. Failure to do so could result in serious injury or death.

#### 1.5.4 Blasting Areas





To avoid interfering with blasting operations, do not use device in "blasting area" or in areas posted: "Turn off two-way radio." Obey all signs and instructions. Failure to do so could result in serious injury or death.

### 1.6 Overview of System Operation

#### 1.6.1 Iridium Satellite Communications

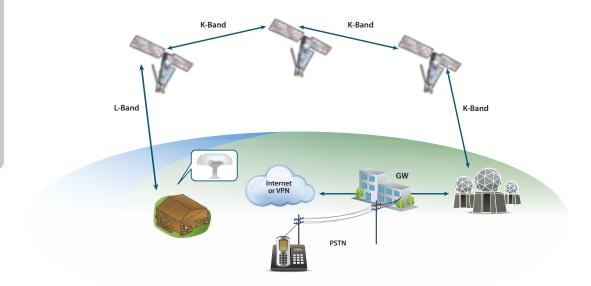
The Iridium satellite network is comprised of 66 low-earth orbiting (LEO), cross-linked satellites, providing voice and data coverage over Earth's entire surface. The satellites operate as a fully meshed network in six orbital planes, positioned at a height of 781 kilometers (485 miles) with one satellite every 32 degrees of latitude, with each satellite completing one orbit every 100 minutes, traveling at a rate of 16,832 miles per hour. Each plane has 11 mission satellites performing as nodes in the telephony network. The spare satellites are on orbit ready to replace any unserviceable satellite. Iridium has gateways in Arizona, Alaska and additional telemetry, tracking and control facilities in Canada and Norway. It is the largest commercial satellite constellation in the world.

This constellation ensures that every region on the globe is covered by at least one satellite at all times. Each satellite is cross-linked to four other satellites; two satellites in the same orbital plane and two in an adjacent plane. The satellite constellation is expected to provide continuous global coverage until 2018 without any additional launches of satellites.

Figure 1.2



An Iridium Pilot Land Station voice or data call is received by the closest satellite to the device's current location, anywhere on the Globe. The traffic is routed through the meshed satellite network and lands at the Alaska Ground Station, and, is then routed over terrestrial networks to the Gateway in Arizona. At the gateway, traffic is converted back to internet protocol (IP) and voice, depending on call type and delivered to the IP cloud or the public switched telephone network (PSTN).



#### **1.6.2 Iridium Pilot Land Station Terminal Components**

#### Figure 1.3



#### **Outdoor Unit**

The Outdoor Unit (ODU) provides the communication connection between the IDU and Iridium's satellites. The ODU will automatically locate and track Iridium satellites overhead.

#### Indoor Unit

Figure 1.4



- 2. Indoor Unit: The Indoor Unit (IDU) is the appliance to which you connect your telephones and computers. It is capable of handling three POTS/RJ11 telephone handsets (not included) and one Ethernet data connection.
- 3. ODU / IDU Cable: The cable connects the ODU to the IDU. It is shielded and has a waterproof connection for the ODU.
- **4. AC Power Supply Unit:** The AC Power Supply Unit (PSU) provides power to the IDU.
- **5. SIM:** The assigned SIM card validates the system at start-up, allows connection to the Iridium network, and enables the appropriate phone and data lines.
- **6. ODU Ground Cable (3m standard and 8m available):** The ground cable connects the ODU to a grounded source at the point of installation. Comes with an adapter kit to facilitate alternative installations.
- **7. IDU Ground:** 2.5m ground cable to ground the IDU at the installation location.

#### 1.6.3 Product Specifications

See Appendix B for product specifications.

# Section II - GETTING STARTED

# 2.0 Getting Started

#### 2.1 SIM Installation

#### Steps

- 1. Remove SIM cover (retain somewhere safe) and ensure ON/OFF switch is in OFF position.
- 2. Insert suitable SIM card and slide the locking tab across (see Figures 2.1, 2.2, 2.3).
  - a. **Note:** If the SIM card is removed or unlocked during operation any voice or data calls will be terminated immediately.
- 3. Power on and replace the SIM cover.
- 4. Connect computer/router via Ethernet port.
- 5. Connect phones and/or PBX via RJ11 ports.
- 6. Check all connections.

Figure 2.1

Slide Locking Tab

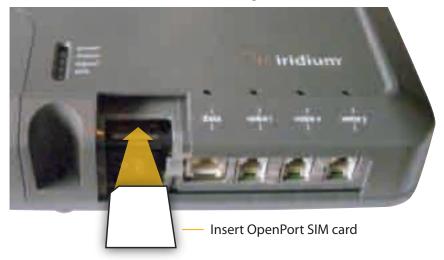


Figure 2.2



Figure 2.3



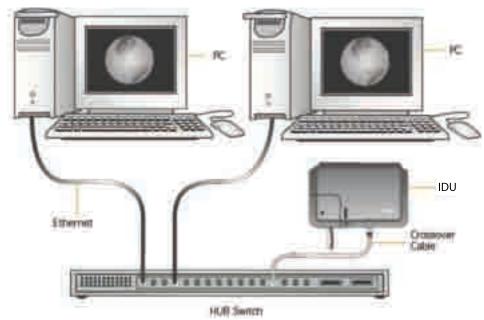
#### 2.2 Data Connection

The IDU provides one RJ-45 port for connection to your computer or network.

The internal structure of the computer network depends on your needs. The Iridium Pilot Land Station is capable of handling everything from the connection of a single PC to a complete Ethernet network. The data port provides an Ethernet connection of 10Base-T using an RJ45 connector.

If the Indoor Unit (IDU) is to be connected to a down-stream port of an Ethernet hub or switch then the user will need to use a crossover Ethernet cable. Again, the data port must be provisioned to connect to the Internet. The data LED will be illuminated green.

Figure 2.4



#### 2.2.1 Single PC Connection

- · Connect directly to the data port of the IDU
- Use a standard Ethernet cable
- Configure PC for static configuration (for more details see Windows® PC Set-up for Static Configuration)

#### 2.2.2 Multiple PC Connection

- Connect the switch/hub/router to the data port on the IDU using a crossover Ethernet cable.
- Connect the PCs to the Ethernet switch, hub or router (Note: these multiple devices will be sharing the same satellite connection over the Iridium network, the more devices connected the smaller the share of the connection.)
- Depending on how your LAN is configured you may or may not want the Iridium Pilot Land Station to act
  as a DHCP server and to perform DNS forwarding (see the following section to change).

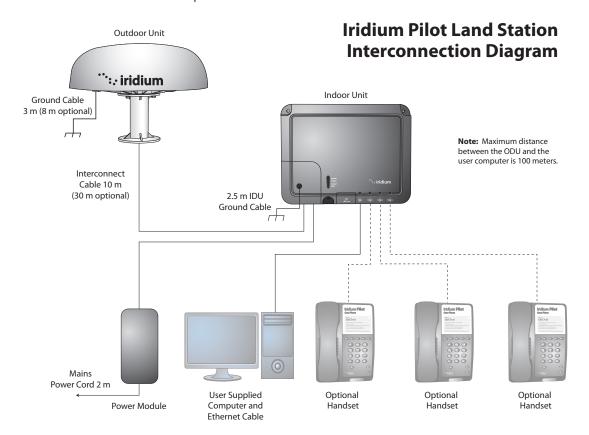
See the Data Operation section for more information on configuring the data connection.

#### 2.3 Phone Connection

The IDU provides three connectors for POTS handsets, which can be used simultaneously. In order to make or receive a phone call you must have a valid SIM installed in the IDU.

Note: Handsets are not included with the Pilot Land Station kit.

Connect the handsets to the RJ-11 ports on the IDU.



#### 2.4 Connection Check

Check all connections before powering the system on.

# 2.5 System Safety Check

Now that the system has been set up by the installer and is ready for use, once it is turned ON, it is important to conduct the following checks before using the system:

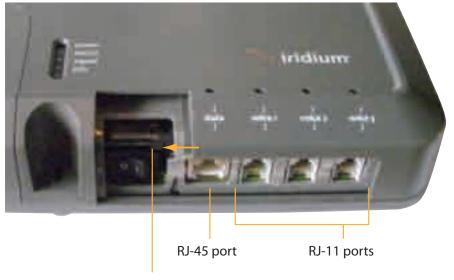
1. Ensure that your equipment is properly grounded and there is power to the units.

**Note:** The ODU ground cable and the IDU ground cable (supplied with the kit) must be installed to an appropriate ground connection (not an existing electrical system ground) in order to ensure proper operation of the system.

**NOTICE:** Install ground cables for both the ODU and IDU before using Pilot Land Station. Instructions on how to install the ground cables are provided in the Installation Guide. Failure to properly ground the ODU and the IDU could result in property damage in the case of a lightning strike or other excessive static build-up.

2. Make sure the valid Iridium Pilot Land Station SIM card is installed in the SIM holder and the SIM card slide locking tab is in the correct position. RJ-45 port is connected to a computer, switch, router or server, and RJ-11 ports are connected to handsets. (Figure 2.5)

Figure 2.5



Slide locking tab

## 2.6 Starting the System

1. On the IDU, press the on/off Power Switch located under the SIM cover. The system authentication will occur and the ODU will automatically establish a link with the Iridium network.

#### Figure 2.6



The on/off Indicator Light should be green

Note: If the on/off Indicator Light is not green, see Chapter 5, Troubleshooting the IDU.

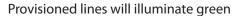
2. Turn on your computers or network.

#### 2.7 SIM Validation & LED Indicators

In order to access the Iridium network the IDU must have a valid SIM card installed. The number and type of voice lines available is set when your Service Provider provisions (enables) the SIM card.

The IDU will indicate (illuminate green) the lines that have been provisioned.

Figure 2.7





**For example:** There are three phone lines available but you choose to only provision one of them. Upon system activation only one phone line will be available.

Your service provider is the only party capable of provisioning voice and data lines. Contact your service provider to add or delete phone and data lines. Once the service provider has provided the appropriate line(s), this information is automatically downloaded to the Iridium Pilot Land Station the next time you access the network.

**Note:** If the SIM card is removed or unlocked during active voice or data calls, they will be terminated immediately. In this case, the SIM must be reinserted and SIM card slide locking tab must be in its correct position, then the IDU unit must be powered on/off again to be reactivated.

#### Check LEDs as expected:

- Power LED is green; power is being provided to the IDU and it is switched on.
- Status LED is amber (green when in use); IDU and ODU can communicate, idle.
- Signal LED is amber or green; IDU can see satellite network (red = no signal, amber = marginal signal, green = acceptable signal).
- · GPS LED is green; IDU knows where it is.

# Section III – SYSTEM CONFIGURATION

#### 3.0 System Configuration

Configuring the system and full diagnostics can only be done by the System Administrator and requires a login password. The default user name and password is "admin". Change the password if desired.

## 3.1 Network Configuration

Configuration of LAN Settings

The Iridium Pilot Land Station Terminal allows you to configure the following LAN settings, via the web pages when logged on as 'admin'. These settings include:

- IP Address
- Subnet Mask
- DHCP Server and IP Address Range to Use
- · DNS Forwarding

#### **IP Address**

This is the IP address of the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit as seen at the install location. The factory default is 192.168.0.1. You should not change this default unless there is already a LAN at the location, in which case you must set this to an unused IP address of the LAN.

#### Subnet Mask

The factory default is 255.255.255.0. You should only change this default if you change the IP address of the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit. All network devices must use the same subnet in order to communicate with one another.

#### **Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) server**

This automatically provides unique IP addresses and appropriate configuration parameters to each network device connected to the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit. In the current configuration, DHCP is disabled.

**Note:** While DHCP is disabled, devices connected to the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit will need to have their network settings manually configured. There must only be one DHCP server on any network segment. Please see insert on "how to configure network connections manually with Windows"."

#### **DHCP IP Address minimum and maximum**

This sets the range of IP addresses for the DHCP server to use. The factory default is 192.168.0.2 to 192.168.0.254. The range specifies the maximum number of devices on the network. Both the maximum and minimum value must be in the same subnet.

#### **Domain Name System (DNS) forwarding**

DNS is used to convert network names (such as www.google.com) into the IP addresses needed to connect to the device. The factory default is disabled. The Iridium Pilot Land Station unit acts as a switching station so that it automatically forwards DNS requests to the appropriate DNS server.

Once you change the LAN configuration and press the 'Update IP Configuration' button the Iridium Pilot Land Station will reboot to apply the configuration changes - this will drop any calls. Once the Iridium Pilot Land Station has rebooted any connected network devices may take up to 10 minutes to automatically obtain new settings. During this switch over time the network devices may not be able to communicate with the Iridium Pilot Land Station or/and duplicate IP address settings can occur.

If you change the LAN settings it is advisable to reboot any attached devices to avoid this issue

**Note:** The LAN Settings can be reset to the factory defaults using the reset switch on the IDU.

Exactly how you configure the network clients at your location will vary depending on the operating system. Refer to your operating system manual or technical support organization to obtain the exact details to achieve this. You should normally use the Iridium Pilot Land Station DHCP server to automatically configure the correct client settings. If you use this option the clients must be setup to obtain their settings automatically. This is the easiest way to setup a network.

If you use a static configuration you must ensure that the IBSU is the default gateway, that the IBSU is on the same subnet as all devices and each network address is unique.

### 3.2 Client Configuration

#### Windows® PC Set-up for Static Configuration

Depending on the needs of your computer network, it may be necessary to assign a static IP address to the computer directly connected to the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit. The following steps cover a Windows XP® configuration, however, they can generally be applied to all Windows® setups. For additional assistance in configuring your desktop computer for a static connection please contact your local computer administrator.

- 1. Open Network Connections located in the Control Panel.
- Locate the icon for the Local Area Connection connected to the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit and rightclick Properties.
- 3. From the list of connections used, highlight Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) and click Properties

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Figure 3.0

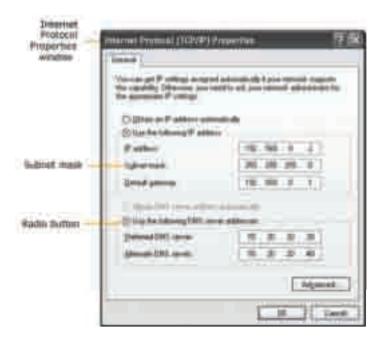


4. On the Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) Properties page, Figure 3.1, click the button that says "Use the following IP address:". Enter an IP address to be used by this computer.

**Note:** This IP address should be different from the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit while still being in the same IP range. For example, if the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit is configured as 192.168.0.1 (default), then a computer connected to the IBSU must be configured within the IP range 192.168.0.x where x is anything between 2 and 254.

- 5. Next, set the Subnet mask: to 255.255.255.0
- 6. Enter the IP address of the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit for the field marked Default gateway.
- 7. Lastly, check the radio button that says "Use the following DNS server addresses:" Enter the DNS server address provided by your Service Provider for the Preferred DNS server address. If an address is not provided use the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit's IP address as shown below.
- 8. Click OK to close any open properties pages.

Figure 3.1



# 3.3 Accessing the Graphics user Interface (GUI) – IBSU Web Pages

To access the IBSU Web Pages:

- 1. Connect a PC to the data port on the IDU
- 2. Open the web browser and in the web browser address window, type: http://192.168.0.1.

**Note:** The default IP address is assigned to the IBSU at the factory. The IP address can be changed if there are multiple IBSU's at a single site. If this has been done, then type in the new IP address. To reset the IP address back to the default (192.168.0.1), press the network reset button on the IDU.

Figure 3.2

#### Reset button



- 3. Select "Login" for administrator level diagnostics. Type in the user name and password specified by Iridium. Call your Service Provider if login fails.
- 4. Select the appropriate link:

Select to link to:

- Status
- Counters
- Diagnostics

**Note:** The information displayed on the web pages is not dynamically updated. To update the information, refresh the web page from you browser.

Figure 3.3



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#### Status

Select Status to link to Counters, Diagnostics, Configuration, and Admin Password. This page provides:

- LED Status
- · Signal Strength
- SIM status
- GPS status, location
- · Satellite Connection status
- Voice Line status

Figure 3.4



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#### **Counters**

Select Counters to link to Status, Diagnostics, Configuration, and Admin Password. This page provides:

- Voice Call Information
- Data Use Information

Figure 3.5



#### **Diagnostics**

Select Diagnostics to link to Status, Counters, Configuration, Admin Password and Antenna Utility Tool. This page provides useful diagnostic information such as:

- · Equipment ID
- MAC & IP address
- · Hardware & Firmware revision level

Figure 3.6



The Antenna array requires Admin login. You will not see this array unless you are logged in as Admin.

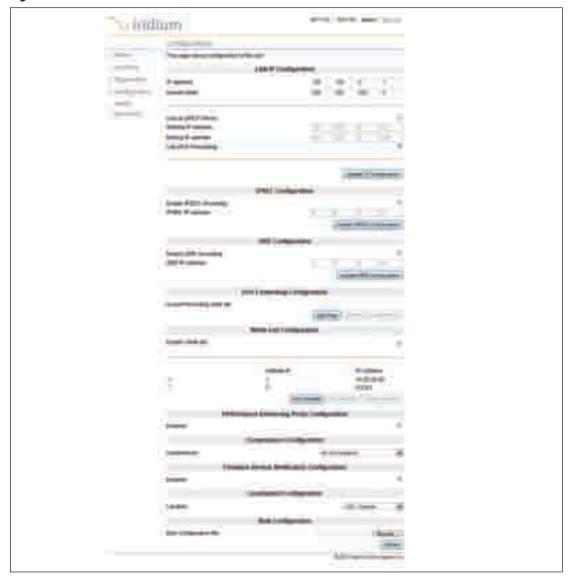
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#### Configuration

Select Configuration to link to Status, Counters, Configuration and Admin Password. This page provides:

- · LAN IP configuration
- Port Forwarding configuration
- · Localization configuration

Figure 3.7



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### 3.4 User Profiles

There are two user profile levels:

- Guest
- Administrator

The default access is Guest. No log-in is required.

#### 3.4.1 Guest Level

The Guest level provides the user basic access to the system, but does not allow the user to make any changes to the system.

Figure 3.8



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#### 3.4.2 Administrator Level

The Administrator level provides the user access to advanced configuration settings within the system.

Figure 3.9



To change the Admin password, enter the current password (the default password is "admin") followed by your new password. Enter the new password a second time and click the Change Password button. Your new password is now active.

### 3.5 Port Forwarding (Available firmware versions AO09004 and higher)

Port forwarding is taking a port on the outside of the Iridium Pilot Land Station, such as port 80 (typically used for web servers) and passing it to another machine on the internal network, on the same port (80).

Port redirection is taking a port on the outside, i.e. 80, and passing it to another machine on the internal network, but on a different port, i.e. 8080.

Before beginning the user will need to know what port they wish to forward from outside the Iridium Pilot Land Station, to the inner network, and whether or not they need to 'redirect' the port as well. They will also need to know if the data will be TCP or UDP.

- From the Configuration screen in the GUI, Under Port Forwarding Configuration, Click 'Add Rule' (see Figure 3.7). An administration page will open (Figure 3.10), shown below:
- 2. Enter /Select the following:
  - The external port number to forward to the inside.
  - The internal port number which will be receiving the data. Note: If you are redirecting as well, this number will be different than the external port number.
  - The IP address of the computer which is receiving the data. Note: This will need to be on the same subnet as the Iridium Pilot Land Station IBSU.
  - The protocol for the data: TCP or UDP.

Figure 3.10



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3. Click OK. The updated configuration page with the newly added rule is displayed.

Figure 3.11



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4. Add additional rules as needed.

**Note:** Rules can be turned on/off without having to be deleted.

Figure 3.12



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# 3.6 Advanced Port Forwarding Settings

Advanced Port Forwarding settings are possible with the Pilot system using IPSEC or GRE as per the following section.

#### 3.6.1 IPSEC - IP Security (Available in versions AO12001 and higher)

The IPSEC setting allows an IP address to be specified as the source/destination for all IPSEC packets that are sent by or arrive over the air to the Pilot ISU. The router/PC connected to the Pilot system must support the IPSEC protocol for this capability to function. Refer to your router/PC documentation for confirmation.

The benefit of IPSEC is that all IP based protocols can be secured using IPSEC for secure network communications

To enable IPSEC configuration, when logged in as Administrator, from the configuration page, select the IPSEC Forwarding Enable checkbox and enter the IP address to be used for IPSEC port forwarding.

To disable IPSEC, de-select the checkbox.

#### 3.6.2 GRE - Generic Routing Encapsulation (Available in versions AO12001 and higher)

The GRE setting allows an IP address to be specified as the source/destination for all GRE packets that are sent by or arrive over the air to the Pilot ISU. The router connected to the Pilot system must support the GRE protocol for this capability to function. Refer to your router documentation for confirmation.

GRE allows for IP packets to be tunneled from a corporate LAN to a network on the PC side of a Pilot ISU, exposing the services available on the corporate LAN to the network at the installation location. All IP based protocols can be tunneled using GRE, so UDP, TCP and Email is supported. GRE requires VPN connection.

To enable GRE configuration, when logged in as Administrator, from the configuration page, select the GRE Forwarding Enable checkbox and enter the IP address to be used for GRE port forwarding.

To disable GRE, de-select the checkbox.

# 3.7 Performance Enhancement Proxy (Available in versions AO12001 and higher)

Improved efficiency is provided through the Performance Enhancement Proxy (PEP) feature and data compression. PEP provides improved throughput for data connections that suffer data degradations. Transport efficiency is provided through reducing communication overhead by eliminating redundant information in IP headers. Additional compression can be achieved by reducing redundant information in the payload data, using ZLIB compression.

There are four options with data compression:

- 1. IP Header and ZLIB compression (default setting)
- 2. IP Header only
- 3. ZLIB compression only
- 4. no compression

To enable PEP, when logged in as Administrator, from the configuration page, select the PEP checkbox.

To disable PEP, de-select the checkbox.

To configure Compression, when logged in as Administrator, from the configuration page, select which option you want from the dropdown menu.

PEP configuration will not be accessible until Iridium Gateway update is complete.

### 3.8 Firewall (Available in versions AO12001 and higher)

The Iridium Pilot Land Station comes with an integrated Firewall, referred to as the Iridium Pilot Land Station ISU IP address white listing feature. There is an associated web interface to assist in configuring the feature. When the system is shipped, the default setting is for the feature to be disabled.

When enabled, the IP address white listing feature restricts mobile originated IP links to the set of IP addresses specified in the white list. Mobile terminated links are allowed from any IP address.

The maximum number of IP addresses that can be specified in the white list is 12.

If you are using Static IPs for DNS, or Iridium DNS servers, then the addresses must be added to the White List filtering. For Iridium DNS servers use:

- 10.20.20.30
- 10.20.20.40

Otherwise, the end user is unable to utilize a domain name, since the lookup to the DNS servers will be blocked. Due to this requirement, the maximum number of entries is 10, since there are 2 DNS servers.

Configuration of the white list is performed through the Pilot ISU's configuration web page under admin or gateway login.

To access the IP address white list configuration:

- 1. Login to the ISU to configure as either admin or gateway.
- 2. Navigate to the Configuration web page.
- 3. On the page you will see the White List Configuration section:

#### Figure 3.13



#### To add an IP address:

- 1. Click the Add Address button.
- 2. This will take you to a page that allows you to enter an IP address:

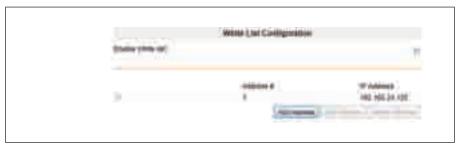
Figure 3.14



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- 3. Enter an IP address and click OK.
- 4. You will be re-directed back to the Configuration page where the IP address will be visible in the White List Configuration section.

Figure 3.15



To enable the white listing feature:

1. Check the Enable White List checkbox:

Figure 3.16



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2. IP address white listing is now enabled and only the IP address entered will be accessible from the Pilot ISU From the main status page, the feature will appear as shown when IP White Listing feature is enabled and no attempts are being made outside of the trusted list.

Figure 3.17



From the main status page, the feature will appear as shown when IP White Listing feature is enabled and attempts are being made to a single destination outside of the trusted list.

a. Timestamp reflects the time in GMT, of the last attempt that was made to reach the IP address indicated, that is NOT on the trusted list.

Figure 3.18



From the main status page, the feature will appear as shown when IP White Listing feature is enabled and attempts are being made to multiple destinations outside of the trusted list.

- a. Timestamp reflects the last time an attempt was made to reach the IP address indicated, that is NOT on the white list.
- b. Max number of entries shown will be 5.
- c. These entries are "cleared", if the ISU is reset, or if attempts to access more than 5 blocked destinations. The oldest entry is then removed.

Figure 3.19

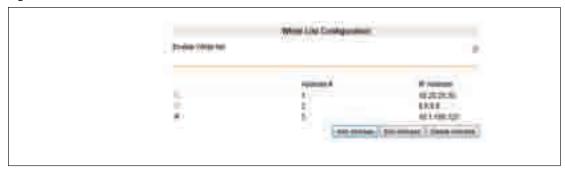


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To disable IP address white listing

- 1. Uncheck the Enable White List checkbox.
- 2. IP addresses are removed from the list by selecting the radio button by the desired address and clicking the Delete Address button:

Figure 3.20



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3. On the subsequent web page click OK and the address will be removed from the table:

Figure 3.21



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From the main status page, the disabled feature will appear as IP White Listing feature Disabled, as shown below:

Figure 3.22



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# 3.9 Bulk Configuration (Available in versions AO12001 and higher)

The Iridium Pilot Land Station comes with the Bulk Configuration Tool, which allows Solutions Partners and end users to configure multiple Iridium Pilot Land Station units being deployed across multiple locations.

Bulk configuration provides an easy way to fully configure a Pilot IBSU by applying a configuration defined by a plain text file. The bulk configuration file format consists of several lines where each line describes a single configurable element and is of the form:

| ID                  | value                     |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Admin_Password      | admin                     |
| IP_Address          | 192.168.0.1               |
| DHCPS_Enabled       | enabled                   |
| Compression_Mask    | 0x07                      |
| Port_Forward_Rule_1 | UDP 192.168.0.5 55 66 yes |

Admin\_Password – String

IP\_Address - IP Address

DHCPS\_Enabled – Enumeration ("enabled" or "disabled")

Compression\_Mask – Integer (in hex format)

Port\_Forward\_Rule\_1 – Record made up of Enumeration ("UDP" or "TCP"), IP Address, Integer, Integer and Enumeration ("yes" OR "NO").

### 3.9.1 Bulk Configuration File

The ID is a string that identifies the configurable item to configure and value is the value to apply. The bulk configuration file supports several types of values: integer, string, enumeration, IP address and record.

| VALUE       | Description  |
|-------------|--|
| Integer     | An integer value can be in either decimal (e.g. 123) or hexadecimal (e.g. 0xABC) format.   |
| String      | A sequence of characters possibly surrounded by double quotes, quotes are required if the string contains spaces.  |
| Enumeration | One of a fixed number of predefined strings, a string enumeration value may contain spaces if it is enclosed in quotes.  |
| IP Address  | Four decimal integers each separated from its neighbours by a single dot.  |
| Record      | An element that is composed of a fixed number of fields, each field is a value each of which is an Integer, String, Enumeration or IP Address the order the values appear is predefined. |

### 3.9.2 Element Definitions

Below is a description of the valid element IDs and the format expected for their associated configuration value.

| ELEMENT             | DESCRIPTION   | EXAMPLE                                       |
|---------------------|---|---|
| Admin_Password      | Configures the administrator's password for the ISU, takes a string as input.   | Admin_Password password                       |
| IP_Address          | Configures the IP address of the ISU, takes an IP address as input  | IP_Address 192.168.0.1                        |
| Subnet_Mask         | Configures the subnet mask of the ISU, takes an IP address as input.  |   |
| DHCPS_Enabled       | Enables or disables the DHCP server functionality of the ISU, takes an enumeration of the format "enabled" or "disabled" as input.    | DHCPS_Enabled disabled                        |
| DHCPS_IP_Start      | Configures the start of the IP address range DHCP will allocate addresses from if enabled, takes an IP address as input.              | DHCPS_IP_Start 192.168.0.2                    |
| DHCPS_IP_End        | Configures the end of the IP address range<br>DHCP will allocate addresses from<br>if enabled, takes an IP address as input.          | DHCPS_IP_End 192.168.0.10                     |
| DNS_Enabled         | Enables or disables the DNS forwarding functionality of the ISU, takes an enumeration of the format "enabled" or "disabled" as input. | DNS_Enabled enabled                           |
| Port_Forward_Rule_X | Configures one of the 15 port forwarding rules on an ISU, takes a record of the following format:                                     | Port_Forward_Rule_1 192.168.0.5 55 66 TCP yes |
|                     | • IP address  |   |
|                     | Internal port number  |   |
|                     | External port number  |   |
|                     | Protocol (enumeration "UDP" or "TCP")   |   |
|                     | In use (enumeration "yes" or "no")  |   |
|                     |   |   |

NOTE: Configured port forwarding rules must be in a continuous block starting with rule 1, otherwise unexpected behaviour may occur. For example configuring rules 1,2,3,4 would be fine, but configuring 1,2,8,9 would be wrong as would configuring rules 5,6,7.

| ELEMENT                | DESCRIPTION   | EXAMPLE                                |
|------------------------|---|--|
| Localization           | Configures the localisation setting of the ISU, takes an enumeration with one of the following possible values:   | Localisation "Germany, France, Italy"  |
|                        | "USA, Canada"   |  |
|                        | "UK, Ireland"   |  |
|                        | "Germany, France, Italy"  |  |
|                        | "Spain, Portugal"   |  |
|                        | China   |  |
|                        | Japan   |  |
| Whitelist_Address_X    | Configures one of the 12 white listed IP addresses, takes an IP address.  | Whitelist_Address_1 123.456.789.123    |
| unexpected behaviour r | list addresses must be in a continuous block may occur. For example configuring addresses would configuring rules 5,6,7.  |  |
| Whitelist_Enable       | Enables or disables the use of the IP address white list, takes an enumeration of the format "enabled" or "disabled" as input.                                      | Whitelist_Enable disabled              |
| Whitelist_Size         | Configures the number of configured white listed IP addresses, takes an integer.  | Whitelist_Size 4                       |
|                        | I<br>ed here must match the number of Whitelist_<br>ed behaviour may occur.   | Address_X entries in the configuration |
| Compression_Mask       | Enables IP header compression, data compression and the Performance Enhancing Proxy (PEP), takes an integer.  |  |
|                        | This is a bit mask of the services to enable:   |  |
|                        | 0x01 – IP header compression enabled  |  |
|                        | 0x02 – ZLIB data compression enabled  |  |
|                        | 0x04 – PEP enabled  |  |
| Firmware_Notification  | Enables or disables the new firmware available notification on the ISU's diagnostics web page, takes an enumeration of the format "enabled" or "disabled" as input. | Firmware_Notification enabled          |

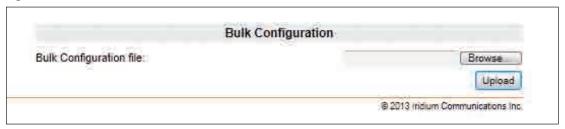
## 3.9.3 Uploading the Configuration

A configuration file can be uploaded to a Pilot IBSU in two ways, either via the IBSU's configuration web page or using the firmware upgrade tool.

To upload a configuration file via the IBSU web pages:

- 1. Login to the ISU web pages as an administrator
- 2. Navigate to the Configuration page
- 3. Locate the Bulk Configuration section at the bottom of the page.

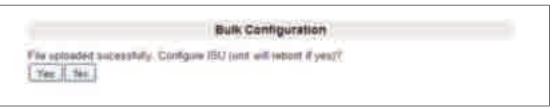
### Figure 3.23



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- 4. Click on the browse button and select a Pilot configuration file from the dialog box.
- 5. Click Upload
- 6. When asked if you want to configure the ISU click yes

### Figure 3.24



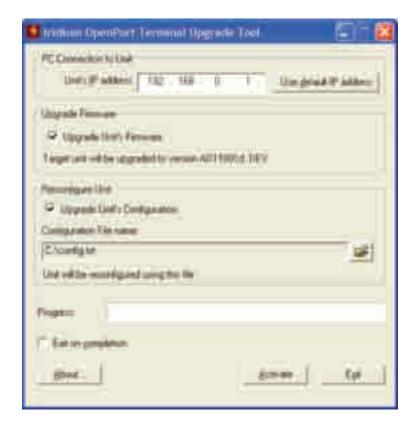
Windows and Windows XP are either registered trademarks or trademarks of Microsoft Corporation in the United States and/or other countries.

7. The new configuration will be applied and the ISU will reboot.

To upload a configuration file from the IBSU firmware upgrade tool:

- 1. Open the ISU firmware upgrade tool (must be AO11001 or later)
- 2. Enter the IP address of the ISU to configure
- 3. Select whether or not to upgrade the ISU's firmware by selecting or deselecting the Upgrade Unit's Firmware check box. Note that if the ISU's current firmware is older than AO11001 then this must be checked for the configuration process to work.

Figure 3.25



- 4. Check the Upgrade Unit's Configuration check box.
- 5. Click on the file browse icon in the Reconfigure Unit box.
- 6. Select the configuration file from the dialog box.
- 7. Click Activate.

# 3.10 New Firmware Notification (available in version A012001 and higher)

The Iridium Pilot Land Station comes with a New Firmware Notification feature, which allows you to manage the firmware upgrade process, as detailed in Section 4.3 of this User Manual. An automated notification is provided on the Device Configuration page of the IBSU GUI, indicating a newer version is available.

To enable this feature, when logged in as Administrator, under Configuration, Select the checkbox.

Figure 3.26



You must contact your Iridium Solutions Provider to be upgraded.

To disable this feature, when logged in as Administrator, under Configuration, de-select the checkbox.

# Section IV – SYSTEM OPERATION

## 4.0 System Operation

Now that the system has been set up and configured, it is ready for use. This chapter provides details on how to use the Iridium Pilot Land Station system.

## 4.1 Data Operation

Prior to operation, the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit must be installed, provisioned, and switched on.

All status lights should be nominal.

- Power LED must be green. Power is being supplied to the IDU and it is switched on.
- Status LED is amber. IDU and ODU can communicate and are sitting idle. This light will turn green once the unit goes online.
- Signal LED is amber or green. The unit can "see" the satellite network. A red signal light indicates no signal.
- GPS LED is green. The unit has received the necessary GPS information required to operate.
- Data and Voice port lights are green. Provisioning details have successfully been received from the network
  and access to the service has been granted. If the unit has been denied access then the lights will be amber.

## **Accessing the Web**

As long as your data port is provisioned and the proper physical connections made, access the Internet simply by starting your web browser. The IBSU allows you complete functionality to upload and download data, web pages, and email. Note: Large files or graphic intense web pages will take longer to transfer or display.

**Note:** Configuring the system and full diagnostics can only be done by the System Administrator and requires a login password. The default user name and password is "admin". Change the password if desired.

## **Important**

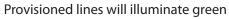
The Iridium Pilot Land Station unit supports "connect on demand" and will make a connection across the Iridium network if a data device tries to access an address outside the local area network. It is the user's responsibility to secure the system from outside access. Ensure proper security (e.g.: firewall, virus protection, encryption) is in place before using the system.

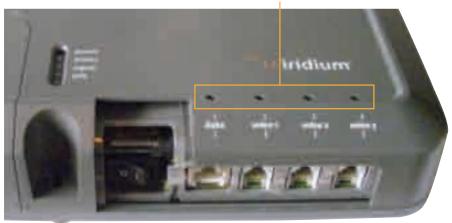
## **4.2 Telephony Operation**

The IDU provides three connectors for POTS handsets, which can be used simultaneously. In order to make or receive a phone call you must have a valid SIM installed in the IDU.

Types of voice lines available are Standard or Prepaid. There are 3 voice lines available on the IDU and each can be provisioned with services. The IDU will indicate (illuminate green) the lines that have been provisioned.

Figure 4.0





**Note:** If none of the data or voice LEDs are green then it may be that no services have been provisioned. If they are amber, you may be denied access to the Iridium network. See Troubleshooting section for details on resolving this issue.

Voice calls can be placed using a standard "POTS" phone that is plugged into the IDU. Telephony calls on a standard line can be placed by dialing the country code followed by the number and a "#" symbol. Iridium Pilot Land Station does not require a "+" or "00" prior to entering the country code. Prepaid calls require a language selection code to enable audible prompts on how to use Prepaid cards.

### **Voice Call from Handset**

A voice line can be configured to one of two line types, A Prepaid line which must use Prepaid calling cards, or a Standard line:

Follow these steps when calling from a Standard line:

- 1. Connect a handset to the IDU.
- 2. Type in the country code, the phone number required, ending with the # key.

### For example:

## country code + local phone number + #

## **Voice Call Using Iridium Prepaid Platform (Iridium GoChat™)**

In order to place a Prepaid call, an Iridium GoChat card is required. See your service provider on how to purchase an Iridium GoChat card. To aid in the use of the GoChat card, pre-recorded audio prompts have been developed to instruct users on how to use GoChat cards.

Follow these steps when calling using Iridium GoChat™ cards:

- 1. Connect a handset to the IDU.
- 2. Dial the language code desired for the GoChat audio prompts and press #.
- 3. Type in the country code, followed by the phone number, then the # key.
- 4. At the prompt enter your scratch card pin number.

### For example:

## GoChat Language Code + # + country code + local phone number + #

| "Short Code Lang | guage" Dial code then pres | ss #           |
|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Short Code       | Language                   | Status         |
| 2881             | English                    | Implemented    |
| 2882             | Tagalog                    | Implemented    |
| 2883             | Spanish                    | Future release |
| 2884             | Portuguese                 | Future release |
| 2885             | Greek                      | Future release |
| 2886             | Russian                    | Future release |
| 2887             | Ukrainian                  | Future release |
| 2888             | English                    | Implemented    |
| 2889             | Japanese                   | Implemented    |
| 2890             | Mandarin                   | Implemented    |
| 2891             | Thai                       | Future release |
| 2892             | Hindi                      | Future release |

## **PIN Feature**

The PIN feature is only available for a "Standard" line.

- To disable PIN, dial \*70\*<PIN>#
- To enable PIN, dial \*71\*<PIN>#
- To change PIN, dial \*72\*<old PIN>\*<new PIN>\*<new PIN>#
- To change AND enable PIN, dial \*73\*<old PIN>\*<new PIN>\*<new PIN>#

If PIN is enabled, a user making call will need to enter PIN before other dialed digits; e.g.,

<PIN><phone number>#

Regardless if PIN is enabled or not, PIN is NEVER required for emergency calls and supplementary service code (including PIN feature) dialing.

## **Call Barring (Blocking)**

Call Barring is supported to block all incoming or all outgoing calls. A 4- digit password is used for all Call Barring operations –

## **Outgoing Call Barring**

Note: There is only one password for Standard and Supplemental Service (default password: 0000).

- Activation: dial \*33\* <password> #
- Deactivation: dial \*34\* <password> #
- Check Status: dial \*33# [A prompt will be played indicating if Outgoing call barring is enabled.]

## **Incoming Call Barring**

- Activation: dial \*35\* <password> #
- Deactivation: dial \*36\* <password> #
- Check Status: dial \*35# [A prompt will be played indicating if Incoming call barring is enabled.]

## **Call Forwarding**

Iridium Pilot Land Station supports Call Forward Unconditional, Call Forward Busy, Call Forward No Answer, and Call Forward Not Reachable. The default number for call forwarding is the Voice Mail number of the phone line.

#### Call Forward Unconditional

Forward all incoming calls to another number. All calls will be forwarded to the registered number.

- Register: dial \*21\* <number> # [Specifies the phone number for Call Forward Unconditional.]
- · Activation: dial \*21#
- Deactivation: dial \*22#
- Check Status: dial \*23# [A voice prompt will be played indicating if Call Forward Unconditional is enabled
  and the number that is registered to forward calls.]

### **Call Forward Busy**

Forward incoming calls if the phone line is currently in a call.

- Register: dial \*67\* < number> # [Specifies the phone number for Call Forward Busy.]
- Activation: dial \*67#
- · Deactivation: dial \*68#
- Check Status: dial \*69# [A voice prompt will be played indicating if Call Forward Busy is enabled and the number that is registered to forward calls.]

#### Call Forward No Answer

Forwards incoming calls if the phone line does not answer in a specified amount of time.

- Register: dial \*61\* <number>\*<timeout> # [Specifies the number and timeout (in seconds) for Call Forward
  No Answer. If an incoming call is not answered by the unit in the time specified in the registration, the call
  is forwarded.]
- Activation: dial \*61#
- Deactivation: dial \*62#
- Check Status: dial \*63# [A voice prompt will be played indicating if Call Forward No Answer is enabled and the number that is registered to forward calls.]

### **Call Forward Not Reachable**

Forwards incoming calls after no response in reaching the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit (e.g., unit is turned off).

- Register: dial \*24\* <number> # [Specifies the number to forward to if there is no response in reaching the unit.]
- Activation: dial \*25#
- Deactivation: dial \*26#
- Check Status: dial \*27# [A voice prompt will be played indicating if Call Forward Not Reachable is enabled and the number that is registered to forward calls.]

### **Call Forwarding Precedence**

Call Forward Unconditional takes precedence, then Call Forward Busy, then Call Forward Not Reachable, then Call Forward No Answer. When a status check command is sent, only the highest priority active Call Forwarding is reported back.

Cancel all call forwarding – Cancels any and all types of call forwarding, including sending a call to Voice Mail.

\*002# - This command deactivates all call forwarding.

## **Voice Mail**

If you have subscribed to Voice Mail then you will be notified that a Voice Mail is waiting for you in three possible ways:

- Interrupted "stuttering" dial tone whenever the user picks up the phone to make an outgoing call
- Message Waiting LED on the phone (if using the Iridium Standard Handset)
- On IBSU Status Page (see Section 7, System Administration)

One Voice Mailbox is provisioned for each subscriber line provisioned as a Standard line. No Voice Mail box is provided for a Crew line.

To access your Voice Mailbox from inside the system, a user can dial \*86#. The user will be able to access the Voice Mail system to check and retrieve Voice Mail messages in the language settings of the subscriber line. On an Iridium Standard Handset the user can retrieve the Voice Mail by pressing the red Voice Mail Notification button at the bottom of the phone.

To access your Voice Mailbox from outside the system, dial your assigned phone number and when you hear your greeting, press the # button and then enter your password. When calling from outside the system the Voice Mail system will default to English.

### **New Voice Mail Commands**

| 1 – Listen to New messages             | 2 – Listen to Saved Messages |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1-Replay                               | 1-Replay                     |
| 2-Save                                 | 2-Save                       |
| 3-Delete                               | 3-Delete                     |
| 4-Skip to next message                 | 4-Skip to next message       |
| 5-Date & Time info                     | 5-Date & Time info           |
| 9-Previous Menu                        | 9-Previous Menu              |
| 3 – Personal Options                   | 9 – Disconnect               |
| 1-Administrative Options               |                              |
| 1-Change voice mail password           |                              |
| 9-Previous Menu                        |                              |
| 2-Personal Greetings                   |                              |
| 1-Record Personal Greetings            |                              |
| 1-Listen, 2-Save, 3-ReRecord, 4-Delete |                              |
| 2-Change to Default Personal Greeting  |                              |
| 3-Record your name, also used in Auto  |                              |
| Attendant Directory                    |                              |
| 1-Listen, 2-Save, 3-ReRecord, 4-Delete |                              |
| 9-Previous Menu                        |                              |
| 9-Previous Menu                        |                              |

## 4.3 Firmware Upgrades

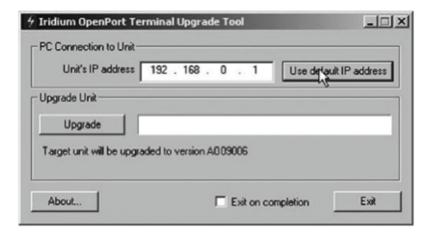
To upgrade the software you need:

- A Windows®-based PC
- · Standard Ethernet cable
- Iridium Pilot Land Station Terminal Upgrade Tool executable software

Follow these steps to upgrade the software:

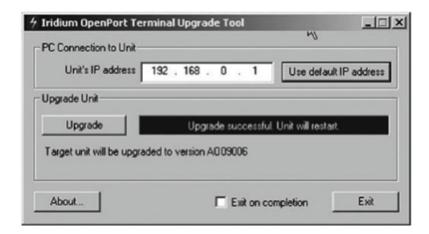
- 1. Connect PC to Iridium Pilot Land Station data port with a standard Ethernet cable.
- 2. Open a browser and verify connectivity with the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit by navigating to 192.168.0.1, which is the default IP address assigned to all Iridium Pilot Land Station units at the factory. If the default has been changed, enter the new IP address of the terminal.
- 3. If you see the Iridium Pilot Land Station status web page, proceed to step 4. Otherwise, you may need to configure TCP/IP properties in your computer please refer to Section 4.12 for detailed instructions on computer setup.
- 4. Double click the Iridium Pilot Land Station Upgrade tool executable. The following window will appear. Enter the IP address of the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit.

Figure 4.2



5. Click the "Upgrade" button to start the upgrade process. The progress bar will move from 0 to 100 as the upgrade takes place. Once the upgrade process is complete, the message "Upgrade successful. Power cycle unit" will appear.

Figure 4.3



Microsoft product screenshot(s) reprinted with permission from Microsoft Corporation.

- 6. Turn the unit off for 30 seconds and then turn it on again.
- 7. To verify that the new software version was installed, connect to the Iridium Pilot Land Station Admin web page (see step 2), and click "diagnostics". The software version is displayed on this page.

# Section V - TROUBLESHOOTING

# 5.0 Troubleshooting

Need to isolate problem to:

- · ODU
- IDU
- Cable
- · AC Power Supply
- Install Location (RF interference, physical obstruction)
- Configuration (of ISU, IP network or provisioning)

There are three main sources of information for troubleshooting:

- 1. The IBSU Status Web Pages (default address http://192.168.0.1)
- 2. IDU LEDs (also found on Status web page)
- 3. Site Survey Tool
- 4. Antenna Utility

# **5.1 LED Troubleshooting Charts**

| LED     | Off  | Green   | Green<br>Flashing   | Amber  | Red                         | Red Flashing   |
|---------|--|---|---|--|-----------------------------|--|
| power   | No power<br>supplied to<br>IDU                                   | Power<br>supplied<br>to IDU. IDU<br>switched<br>on. Power is<br>being passed<br>to ODU. | Not Used  | Power<br>supplied<br>to IDU. IDU<br>switched off                 | Not Used                    | Not Used   |
| status  | Not Used   | Idle:<br>connected to<br>the Iridium<br>network but<br>no traffic                       | Active: Voice<br>or data<br>is being<br>transferred<br>to/ from<br>the Iridium<br>network | Not Used   | System<br>Unavailable       | IDU cannot<br>communicate<br>with ODU<br>– check<br>connections. |
| signal  | Not Used   | Strong<br>network<br>signal<br>detected   | Not Used  | Weak network<br>signal<br>detected                               | No network signal detected. | Not Used   |
| GPS     | Not Used   | GPS signal available to ODU   | Not Used  | Not Used   | No GPS signal               | Not Used   |
| data    | Data port not provisioned.                                       | Data port provisioned for use.  | Flashing<br>when data call<br>in progress   | Access to<br>network<br>denied - see<br>Web Page for<br>details. | SIM problem                 | Not Used   |
| voice 1 | Voice<br>port 1 not<br>provisioned.<br>* Or handset<br>off hook. | Voice port 1 provisioned for use.   | Incoming call (ringing) or call in progress.  | Access to<br>network<br>denied - see<br>Web Page for<br>details. | SIM problem                 | Not Used   |
| voice 2 | Voice<br>port 3 not<br>provisioned.<br>*Or handset<br>off hook.  | Voice port 2 provisioned for use.   | Incoming call (ringing) or call in progress.  | Access to<br>network<br>denied - see<br>Web Page for<br>details. | SIM problem                 | Not Used   |
| voice 3 | Voice<br>port 3 not<br>provisioned.<br>*Or handset<br>off hook.  | Voice port 3 provisioned for use.   | Incoming call (ringing) or call in progress.  | Access to<br>network<br>denied - see<br>Web Page for<br>details. | SIM problem                 | Not Used   |

<sup>\*</sup>The IDU does not know what services are provisioned until it has connected to the network so this LED will be off at initial power up.

 $\label{thm:conditions} Suggested\ actions\ for\ the\ following\ fault\ conditions:$ 

| LED    | Color        | Reason  | Suggested Action   |
|--------|--------------|---|--|
| power  | Off          | No power supplied to IDU                                | Get a qualified person to check the power<br>being supplied to the IDU. It should be<br>between 11 – 32VDC at the input to the IDU<br>and capable of providing up to 50W.  |
| power  | Amber        | Power supplied to IDU. IDU switched off                 | Remove the SIM cover and ensure that the on/off switch is in the on positions. With this switch in the on position the LED should be green. If the switch is on and this LED remains amber then call your service provider for assistance.   |
| status | Red Flashing | IDU cannot communicate with ODU – check connections.    | Get a qualified person to check the connection between the IDU and ODU, this should include the connections at the IDU and ODU and the entire cable between them.  |
| signal | Red          | No network signal detected.                             | It is valid for this LED to go red for short periods of time but it should not remain red. If it remains red it implies that there is a problem with the equipment. Please call your service provider and report all the information you can see on the web pages as well as the LED colors. |
| GPS    | Red          | No GPS signal   | You may be in an area where a GPS signal cannot be received. If possible, move to new location or wait 10 minutes for new GPS lock. If the problem persists then contact your service provider and report that internal GPS has failed.  |
| data   | Amber        | Access to network denied - see<br>Web Page for details. | Access to the Iridium network has been denied, there are a number of reasons for this below for details (see Access Denied table, page 9.3).   |
| data   | Red          | SIM problem   | Check SIM inserted correctly and SIM lock on SIMholder pushed across. Check you have a valid Iridium Pilot Land Station SIM.   |
| voice  | Amber        | Access to network denied - see<br>Web Page for details. | Access to the Iridium network has been denied, there are a number of reasons for this below for details (see Access Denied table, page 9.3).   |
| voice  | Red          | SIM problem   | Check SIM inserted correctly and SIM lock on SIMholder pushed across. Check you have a valid Iridium Pilot Land Station SIM.   |

## **Power Diagnosis**

Check power (multimeter may be useful)

- IDU power LED should be amber when IDU switched OFF but power supplied. If not check power supply input to IDU is between 100/240VAC into AC PSU which in turn should be providing 24VDC or between 11VDC and 32VDC if using DC supply.
- When IDU is switched on power LED should go green. If it doesn't then the internal power circuitry of the IDU is broken, replace IDU. \*initial start-up LED will be amber which indicates power to the unit just not switched "on".

Note: If the power LED is amber it means some power is being provided to the IDU, but not necessarily enough. A voltmeter can be used to check this.

## **ODU/IDU Communications**

A flashing red status light indicates the IDU is unable to communicate with the ODU.

- 1. Disconnect both ends of the ODU/IDU cable and test with an Ethernet cable tester.
- Will need to build an adapter cable to convert the ODU cable end to RJ45 for easier testing.
- 2. Inspect cable for damage. Frayed or spliced cables should be replaced.
- 3. Inspect ODU and IDU ports for damage.
- 4. Disconnect power and test input levels.
- 5. Replace in order- IDU, ODU, and cable; retesting setup after each component is swapped.

## Signal Strength

Check signal strength LED or the signal strength indicator on the status web page.

Make a voice or data call from the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit to double check.

Observe the signal LED status over time. Does the LED change color frequently? Is there a pattern? Is the signal LED red for longer than 5 to 10 minutes?

It could be that the install location suffers from intense RF interference or physical obstructions within line of sight to the sky.

# **Site Survey Tool**

- Site Survey Tool This application puts the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit into a test mode and then proceeds to record the noise level on all possible channels.
- Needs to run on a Windows PC on the same subnet as the ISU (i.e. 192.168.0.xxx)
- Copy the exe and dll to a folder you create on the PC desktop, it will store the results in the same directory.
- Browse to directory and select SurveyTool.exe to run.
- The program needs to know the Iridium Pilot Land Station IP address, you will be able to select the default IP address or enter an alternative.
- Once the survey begins, graph data will begin to populate. There are 251 channels to test so it can take several minutes.

Note: If you do not stop or allow the survey tool to complete, the Iridium Pilot Land Station unit will be left in test mode. You need to power cycle the unit to force it out of test mode.

- Once the test is stopped, click on File -> Save As to create a .csv file of the data. This output .csv file can then be analyzed and interpreted by Iridium.
- The survey will record the max and mean for the received signal strength indicator (RSSI) that it "hears." It will do this on each channel across all 7 antenna elements.
- Spikes in the resulting graph indicate channels unavailable to Iridium Pilot Land Station due to other sources transmitting on them. The more spikes, the more RF interference present.

### **Access Denied**

Denial of access will be indicated by the voice and data LEDs on the IDU illuminating Amber. Access to the Iridium network may be denied for a number of reasons. The following items contain information that you may be asked to provide when contacting your service provider.

| Reason                  | Suggested Action  |
|-------------------------|---|
| TMSI invalid            | Unit will automatically try to access the network using the IMSI.   |
| IMSI invalid            | Call service provider.  |
| Authentication Failure  | Check SIM status on Status web page, check using a valid SIM card. If all ok call service provider.   |
| IMEI Blacklisted        | Call service provider   |
| Indeterminable Location | Check GPS LED on IDU. If LED is green, check GPS status on web page. Contact Service Provider with this information and denial information. |
| Restricted Area         | Wait until move into different geographical area  |

# Antenna Utility (Available in versions AO12001 and higher)

The Antenna utility allows you to effectively troubleshoot and identify antenna shadowing or interference problems.

The Antenna utility requires Admin login. You must login as Admin from the Diagnostics page of the IBSU GUI in order to see the Antenna array (see Figure 3.6).

# Section VI – APPENDICES

## Appendix A – Regulatory

### FCC Declaration for 9701

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation.

This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation.

If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment Off and On, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- · Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Modifications to this device not expressly approved by Iridium Satellite LLC may void authority granted under the rules of the Federal Communications Commission to operate this device.

### **Industry Canada**

This product is compliant with Industry Canada RSS-102 for RF Exposure.

The 9701 IDU is a Class B digital apparatus and complies with Canadian ICES-003.

Cet appareil numérique de la classe B est conforme à la norme NMB-003 du Canada.

# **Declaration of Conformity**

On behalf of Iridium Communication Incorporated, I declare under penalty of perjury that the following device complies with the requirements of the United States Federal Communication Commission pertaining to a personal computing peripheral device:

Identification: Iridium Broadband Terminal, Below Decks Equipment, Model 9701

Compliance Statement: This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules, Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Responsible Party: Iridium Communication Inc.

1750 Tysons Boulevard, Suite 1400

McLean, VA 22102

USA

Telephone 1.703.287.7400

Date: 10/62/2013 Oct. 2, 2013

President, Technology irid un Communications Inc. IRIDIUM

Model

Declaration of Conformity

Model 9801 Broadband Terminal

## Declaration of Conforming - EC Directive

This is to certify that the following equipment complies with all relevant Essential Health and Safe Requirements of the Radio and selecommunications Terminal Equipment Directive 1999/5/EC and the Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EC as amended by 93/68/EC.

| Equipment description | Indium Model 9801, Broadband Terminal, Above Decks Equipment |  |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Serial numbers tested | 900A0K, 900A0L, 900A0M, 900A0N, 900A0P                       |  |
| <b>M</b> anufacturer  | Celestica, Johor Senai Malaysia.                             |  |
| Issue date            | 15 <sup>th</sup> August, 2008                                |  |

The following harmonized standards were applied to the design of the handsel.

| Low Voltage Directive                                | Test Report                | Report Date   |
|--|----------------------------|---|
| EN 80950-1 2002                                      | SU3664/8725                | 15th August 2008  |
| R&TTE Directive - EMC                                | Test Report                | Report Date   |
| EN 301 489-20 V1 2.1<br>(2002-11) &<br>EN 60945-2002 | EU2780/8579                | 13 <sup>th</sup> May 2008                               |
| R&TTE Directive - Radi                               | Test Report                | Report Date   |
| EN 301 441 V1.1.1<br>(2000-06)                       | RU1427/8509<br>RU1496/8759 | 2 <sup>nd</sup> June 2008<br>3 <sup>rd</sup> Seet. 2008 |

The Test Report References above are test reports prepared by TRL Compliance Ltd, Moss View, Nip Lane Up Holland West Lancashire, WH89PY UK.

Accredit tion references: TRL - UKAS 0728 and BSI FS 1805

The project master file, which contains or references all necessary documents to make up a technical file is retained by Iridium satellite. LLC

The Model 9801 Certification is dependent on the following criteria

- The Model 9801 is installed and used as described in Model 9801 User Guide
- 2 The Model 9801 is only used with Model 9701 Below Decks Equipment (BDE)
- The Model 9801 is manufactured by Celestica or an equivalent competent manufacturer adopting the same process with equivalent quality levels

I am satisfied that relevant standards have been used in the design, the above documentation exists in the project Master File, and that the product will be labelled with the CE mark before despatch  $\Lambda$ 

| Signed | den           | Vice President, Technology |
|--------|---------------|----------------------------|
| Date   | U Oct. 2 2013 |                            |

# Appendix B – Specifications

| RF Performance         |                       |  |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Frequency of Operation | TX                    | 1616 to 1626.0 MHz   |
|                        | RX                    | 1616 to 1626.5 MHz   |
| Channelization         | FDMA spacing          | 41.67 KHz  |
|                        | TDMA Timing           | 8.3 mS slot in a 90 mS window  |
|                        | Channels available    | 64 channels  |
| Maximum ERIP           | 1 ch (voice)          | 6.3 watts average power  |
|                        | 64 ch (max data rate) | 12.6 watts average power   |
| Modulation             | Voice/Data            | QPSK   |
| Antenna                | Туре                  | 6 dual element azimuthal array and 1 zenith element, electronically switched and phase steered |
|                        | Polarization          | RHCP   |
|                        | Maximum Gain          | +8 dBi   |
|                        | Beam Width            | Hemispheric coverage (60° per element)   |
|                        | Steering              | Automatic solid state  |
|                        | Coverage              | Horizon to horizon   |
|                        | Roll Motion           | provides useful link margin up to roll = 20°   |
|                        | Maximum Turn Rate     | 90° / second   |

| Power Requirements      |                   |                                 |  |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Main Power (AC)         | Voltage           | 100 - 240 VAC                   |  |  |
|                         | Frequency         | 50/60 Hz                        |  |  |
|                         | Output Power      | 100 W (24 volts @ 4.2 Amps max) |  |  |
| DC input (power module) | DC Input Voltage  | 11 to 32 VDC                    |  |  |
|                         | Power In Standby  | 18 Watts                        |  |  |
|                         | Power During Call | 22 Watts                        |  |  |
|                         | Power During Data | 31 Watts                        |  |  |

| Environmental Specs |                   |  |  |  |
|---------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| ODU (Outdoor Unit)  | Enclosure Type    | RF-transparent dome-shaped cover and metal base                    |  |  |
|                     | Enclosure Rating  | Meets IP56 for dust and moisture intrusion resistance              |  |  |
|                     | Temperature Range | -30 to +70 deg. Celsius  |  |  |
|                     | Relative Humidity | 0 to 93% RH  |  |  |
|                     | Wind              | in excess of 100 mph with proper mounting (see Installation Guide) |  |  |
| IDU (Indoor Unit)   | Enclosure Rating  | IP33 compliant (use inside controlled environment)                 |  |  |
|                     | Temperature Range | 0 to +50 deg. Celsius  |  |  |

| Physical Description |            |  |
|----------------------|------------|--|
| ODU                  | Diameter   | 57.0 cm  |
|                      | Height     | 20.0 cm  |
|                      | Weight     | 12.5 kg  |
|                      | Mounting   | M10 bolts arranged in a 15 cm diameter bolt circle |
| IDU                  | Length     | 25.0 cm  |
|                      | Width      | 19.0 cm  |
|                      | Height     | 5.5 cm   |
|                      | Weight     | 1.35 kg  |
|                      | Mounting   | Indoor, flat, vertical wall (supports IDU weight)  |
| Power Module         | Length     | 14.0 cm  |
|                      | Width      | 5.9 cm   |
|                      | Height     | 3.5 cm   |
|                      | Weight     | < 0.5 lb   |
| Interconnect Cable   | Length (1) | 10 m   |
|                      | Length (2) | 30 m (optional)                                    |
| ODU Ground Cable     | Length (1) | 3 m  |
|                      | Length (2) | 8 m (optional)                                     |
| IDU Ground Cable     | Length     | 2.5 m  |

| User Interfaces |               |   |
|-----------------|---------------|---|
| ODU             | IDU Connector | Bulgin Buccaneer IP68 (9-pole fixed plug) |
| IDU             | SIM Card      | Furnished by Iridium Service<br>Provider  |
|                 | Data          | 10 baseT                                  |
|                 | Voice 1       | RJ-11 (2 wire) / POTS                     |
|                 | Voice 2       | RJ-11 (2 wire) / POTS                     |
|                 | Voice 3       | RJ-11 (2 wire) / POTS                     |
|                 | PDU Connector | RJ-45 (proprietary)                       |

# Appendix C - Limited Warranty Including Exclusions, Disclaimers, Limitations of Liability and Conditions of Use; Warranty Claim Process and Privacy and Data Security and Software License

This Limited Warranty including Exclusions, Disclaimers, Limitations of Liability and Conditions of Use ("Limited Warranty") applies only to the Iridium Pilot Land Station (including hardware, Outdoor Unit, Indoor Unit, and Power Supply (collectively, "Product") and the Accessories listed herein (i.e. cables, mounts) ("Accessories") sold by Iridium or its authorized manufacturer, resellers and distributors (collectively, "Service Providers"). This Limited Warranty extends only to the first retail purchaser of the Product ("You") and is not assignable or transferable.

Subject to the Exclusions contained below, Iridium warrants to You that the Product will be free from defects in materials and workmanship under normal usage for a period of twenty-four (24) months (two (2) years), and that the Accessories will be free from defects in materials and workmanship under normal usage for a period of twelve (12) months (one (1) year) from the date of original retail purchase (the "Warranty Period"), and if Iridium receives, during the respective Warranty Period and in accordance with the instructions set out in this Limited Warranty, notice of a defect in the Product or Accessories covered by this Limited Warranty, Iridium will repair or replace the Product or Accessories or refund the purchase price of the Product or Accessories, at Iridium's sole option. Iridium shall have no obligation to repair, replace, or refund unless the defective Product or Accessory is returned in accordance with the instructions set out in this Limited Warranty and within the Warranty Period. You are required to provide proof of purchase as a condition of receiving warranty service as more fully described in "Warranty Claim Process" below.

Any replacement Product, parts or Accessories may contain new and used materials equivalent to new in performance and reliability. Any replacement Product, parts or Accessories will also have functionality at least equal to that of the Product, parts or Accessories being replaced. Replacement Product, parts or Accessories are warranted to be free from defects in material or workmanship under normal usage for the remainder of the applicable Warranty Period of the original Product or Accessory for which a replacement is provided under this Limited Warranty, or they will be repaired or replaced or Iridium will refund of the purchase price, at Iridium's sole option. A returned Product or Accessory for which a replacement has been provided shall become Iridium's property.

IRIDIUM DOES AND MAY CONTINUE, AT ITS SOLE DISCRETION, TO SUBCONTRACT TO AND ENGAGE A THIRD PARTY TO PROVIDE THE WARRANTY SERVICES PROVIDED FOR IN THIS LIMITED WARRANTY.

If you acquired this Product in Australia or in New Zealand, this Product comes with guarantees that cannot be excluded under the Australian Consumer Law or similar legislation in New Zealand. Notwithstanding other express terms and other limitations of this Limited Warranty (which other express terms and other limitations are negated by this paragraph, but only to the extend inconsistent with this paragraph, and will not be applied to limit consumer rights under such guarantees), where such guarantees operate, consumers are entitled to a replacement or a refund for a major failure of this Product or Accessory and for compensation for any other reasonably foreseeable loss or damage. Where such guarantees operate, consumers are also entitled to have this Product or Accessory repaired or replaced if this Product or Accessory fails to be of acceptable quality and the failure does not amount to a major failure. Please follow the instructions as to use and report problems promptly: problems caused by use that is abnormal or contrary to instructions will generally not be covered. You should contact your Product provider in relation to problems with the Product or Accessory and Iridium will assist your Product provider to resolve them, including replacement where required.

### **EXCLUSIONS**

This Limited Warranty does not apply in the following circumstances:

**Normal wear and tear.** Periodic maintenance, repair or replacement of parts due to normal wear and tear including without limitation scratches or other damage to surfaces or the appearance of externally exposed parts caused by use are excluded from coverage.

**Abuse and Misuse.** Defects or damage that result from accident or neglect, including but not limited to dropping the Product or Accessories on hard surfaces, from improper operation or storage, installation or use of the Product or Accessories in a manner inconsistent with the information in the Installation Guide and/or User Manual, misuse or abuse, exposure to open, uncovered connectors including contact with liquid, water, rain, extreme humidity, submersion in water, or any alteration or modification of any kind, including spliced or improperly terminated cables, or other acts which are not the fault of Iridium, are excluded from coverage.

**Use of Non-Iridium Products and Accessories.** Defects or damage that result from the use of non-Iridium certified products, accessories, power supplies, or software or other ancillary or peripheral equipment are excluded from coverage.

**Damage to Any Equipment Not Furnished by Iridium.** Damage to any equipment that is not furnished by Iridium or its Service Providers is excluded by coverage.

**Unauthorized Service or Modifications.** Defects or damage resulting from any service, testing, adjustment, integration, installation, operation, maintenance, service, installation, adjustment, alteration, modification or from integration with any non-Iridium product in any manner other than in accordance with the User Manual or Installation Guide are excluded from coverage.

**Altered Products.** Products that have been tampered with, altered, have non-Iridium housings or parts, or have had the serial numbers or date tags removed, altered or obliterated are excluded from coverage.

**Communication Services.** Defects, damages or failure of the Product due to any non-Iridium communication service or signal or use of a non-Iridium branded communication service or signal are excluded from coverage.

**Software Embodied in Physical Media.** No warranty is made that any software will meet your requirements or will work in combination with any hardware or software applications provided by third parties, that the operation of the software will be uninterrupted or error free, or that all defects in the software will be corrected. Software used in combination with third party hardware or software applications is excluded from coverage.

**Privacy and Data Security.** No warranty is made that any communications engaged in while using the Product will be secure or private; privacy and data security is excluded from coverage.

**Improper Mounting.** Damage caused by failure to adequately secure the Outdoor Unit (ODU) or to properly mount the ODU as set forth in the Installation Guide is excluded from coverage.

### **DISCLAIMERS**

THIS LIMITED WARRANTY IS EXPRESSLY IN LIEU OF ANY OTHER WARRANTIES, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, REPRESENTATIONS, GUARANTEES, OR CONDITIONS, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED REPRESENTATIONS, GUARANTEES, CONDITIONS OR WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, NON-INFRINGEMENT, SATISFACTORY QUALITY, NON-INTERFERENCE, ACCURACY OF INFORMATIONAL CONTENT, OR ARISING FROM A COURSE OF DEALING, LAW, USAGE, OR TRADE PRACTICE, OR RELATED TO THE PERFORMANCE OR NONPERFORMANCE OF ANY PRODUCTS, ACCESSORIES, FACILITIES OR SERVICES. ANY OTHER STANDARDS OF PERFORMANCE, GUARANTEES, CONDITIONS AND WARRANTIES ARE HEREBY EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMED TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW. THIS DISCLAIMER SHALL APPLY EVEN IF THIS EXPRESS LIMITED WARRANTY FAILS OF ITS ESSENTIAL PURPOSE. FURTHER, THIS LIMITED WARRANTY COVERS THE PRODUCT ONLY, AND NO WARRANTY IS MADE AS TO USER INFORMATION AND/OR TO COVERAGE, AVAILABILITY OR GRADE OF SERVICE PROVIDED BY IRIDIUM SEPARATELY FOR IRIDIUM SATELLITE SERVICES.

ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES THAT MAY BE IMPOSED BY LAW, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, SHALL BE LIMITED TO THE DURATION OF THIS LIMITED WARRANTY.

#### LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY AND CONDITIONS OF USE.

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IN NO EVENT SHALL IRIDIUM BE LIABLE, WHETHER IN CONTRACT OR TORT OR ANY OTHER LEGAL THEORY, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION STRICT LIABILITY, GROSS NEGLIGENCE OR NEGLIGENCE, FOR ANY DAMAGES IN EXCESS OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT AND/OR THE COST OF IRIDIUM SATELLITE SERVICES PROVIDED. NOR SHALL IRIDIUM BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR PUNITIVE DAMAGES OF ANY KIND, OR LOSS OF REVENUE OR PROFITS, LOSS OF BUSINESS, LOSS OF PRIVACY, LOSS OF USE, LOSS OF TIME OR INCONVENIENCE, LOSS OF INFORMATION OR DATA, SOFTWARE OR APPLICATIONS OR OTHER FINANCIAL LOSS CAUSED BY THE PRODUCT AND/OR THE IRIDIUM SATELLITE SERVICES, OR ARISING OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABILITY OR INABILITY TO USE, OR THE USE OF THE PRODUCT AND/OR THE IRIDIUM SATELLITE SERVICES, TO THE FULLEST EXTENT THESE DAMAGES MAY BE DISCLAIMED BY LAW AND REGARDLESS OF WHETHER IRIDIUM WAS ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITIES OF SUCH DAMAGES. IRIDIUM IS NOT LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM MADE BY A THIRD PARTY OR MADE BY YOU FOR A THIRD PARTY.

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You are permitted to use the Product only in connection with service on the Iridium system using airtime purchased from your Service Provider. You are required to comply with this Limited Warranty, as well as all terms and conditions that are provided separately by your Service Provider, as such terms and conditions may change from time to time. Iridium or your Service Provider may also establish additional terms and conditions from time to time. In the event any Iridium term or condition conflicts with any Service Provider term or condition, the Iridium term or condition shall govern. Service provider will be provided with notice of any new terms and conditions or any changes in these terms and conditions. All terms and conditions will be effective as of your receipt of the notices of new or modified terms and conditions, and your continued use of the Product on the Iridium system after such receipt shall constitute your acceptance of such new or modified terms.

You may not use the Product in connection with any third-party devices, including but not limited to computers, cameras, batteries, GPS devices, recorders or other devices which alter the information sent or received by the Product, except to the extent that Iridium has certified those devices and confirmed that their use will

have no adverse effect on the Iridium system. All devices approved by Iridium will be advertised and labeled as being approved by Iridium and you may use only "Iridium Certified Devices" with this Product and with the Iridium system.

You may not modify the Product or any component of the Product. You may not reverse-engineer, or attempt to reverse-engineer, the Product, any component of any Product or the manner in which the Product connects to, sends information to, receives information from, or otherwise interacts with the Iridium system.

**Defense and Indemnity for Unauthorized Use.** You are required to comply with all applicable laws and regulations in your use of the Product. To the extent that you: (i) violate this Limited Warranty, the terms and conditions applicable to the Iridium system or other agreements between you and Iridium, or between you and your Service Provider; (ii) utilize a product other than an Iridium-Approved Device on the Iridium system; (iii) modify the Product or any Product component, reverse-engineer the Product or any Product component or attempt to do so; or (iv) violate any applicable laws or regulations (collectively "Unauthorized Use"), you agree to defend, indemnify and hold Iridium and your Service Provider harmless with respect to any claims or actions by governmental entities or other third parties related to your Unauthorized Use and to pay all costs, damages, fines and other amounts incurred by us, or on our behalf, in the defense of any such claims or actions. Further, we specifically disallow any liability and will not credit back airtime charges related to any Unauthorized Use.

In addition to Iridium's express reservation of other remedies available to it, Iridium reserves the right to discontinue providing Iridium Satellite Services and/or to disable your Product's access to the Iridium system. If Iridium reasonably believes that you are in engaged in any Unauthorized Use, we may seek equitable relief to prevent such Unauthorized Use without having to wait to see if damage to the Iridium system occurs.

**This Product is covered by a U.S.A. warranty.** This Limited Warranty is applicable in all countries and is enforceable in any country or region where Iridium or its Service Provider offer warranty service for the Product. Outside of the U.S.A., any different warranty terms, liabilities and/or legal requirements of the country in which the Product is sold are specifically disclaimed by Iridium to the extent permitted by law. Warranty service availability and response times may vary from country to country and may be subject to registration requirements in the country of purchase. Your Iridium Service Provider can provide details.

This Limited Warranty gives you specific legal rights. You may also have other rights that may vary from state to state/country to country. Some states/countries do not allow or acknowledge the existence, limitation or exclusion of incidental or consequential damages, or limitation on the length of an implied warranty, so some limitations or exclusions of this Limited Warranty may not apply to you. You are advised to consult applicable state/country laws for a full determination of your rights.

### **WARRANTY CLAIM PROCESS**

Should your Product require service within the Warranty Period or for warranty questions, repairs or for the return of the Product, **please contact your Service Provider or any other Service Provider in your country. Do not contact Iridium.** For warranty claims, you will be required to provide the following proof of purchase documentation: your dated bill of sale or delivery receipt (including your name, address and telephone number; the name and address of the Service Provider who sold you the Product; the model number and International Mobile Identification Number (IMEI); and the sale price of the Product), together with a written description of the problem. You are responsible for shipping the Product to the authorized warranty service center designated by your Service Provider with freight and insurance prepaid. Product that is repaired or replaced under this Limited Warranty shall be shipped to your Service Provider who will work with you to arrange transfer of the product. In certain states/countries, including without limitation Australia and New Zealand, the law requires that manufacturers or sellers incur costs relating to the warranty return and replacement of any products. In those jurisdictions, Iridium and/or the Service Provider will pay the costs of return and/or replacement, as required.

Refer to www.iridium.com for a list of Service Providers or contact your Service Provider.

**Privacy and Data Security.** Privacy and data security are important to everyone. Some features of your Product may affect your privacy or data security. Therefore, it is important to monitor access to your Product and not to leave it where others might have unmonitored access. Lock your Product when not in use. Erase all personal information or data before disposing of the Product or recycling it. The Product uses network-based positioning technology, which may be used to obtain a user's approximate location and thereby affect a user's privacy.

**Disclosure to Governmental and Quasi-Governmental Agencies.** By your use of the Product and Iridium Satellite Services you consent to Iridium's disclosure of user information, including, but not limited to name, address, telephone number and location information, including, where available, the geographic coordinates of equipment, to governmental and quasi-governmental agencies where Iridium deems it necessary in its sole discretion to respond to an exigent circumstance.

These governmental and quasi-governmental agencies shall be deemed "users" for all purposes of this Limited Warranty.

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Any warranty inquiries should be faxed or emailed to your Iridium Service Provider or your Point-of-Sale as described above. To identify a Service Provider in your area, please contact Iridium.

### **Iridium Contact Information**

Iridium Satellite LLC

Attn: Iridium Warranty Administration

## **By Telephone Customer Service:**

If in North America, Toll Free Number from a Land Line: +1-866-947-4348

Otherwise or if Outside North America: +1-480-752-5155

## **Facsimile:**

+1.480.752.1105 facsimile

### By email:

warranty@iridium.com info@iridium.com

## By Mail:

Iridium Satellite LLC Attention: Customer Service, Warranty Claims 8440 South River Parkway Tempe, AZ 85284 USA

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